

***European Dental Research and Biomaterials***  
***Journal***  
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  - All authors: full name, degrees, department, affiliation, e-mail address
- ☐ **MANUSCRIPT FILE**
  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not
- ☐ **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word
- ☐ **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**
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## MANUSCRIPT FORMAT

### Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

Article Type	Abstract Limit	Keywords Limit	Title Limit	Tables/Figures Limit	References Limit
<b>Original Article</b> (up to <b>3,500</b> words)	Up to <b>350</b> words ( <b>Structured: Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions</b> )	<b>3 to 7</b> keywords	Up to <b>35</b> words	Approximately <b>5</b> tables/figures	Up to <b>40</b> references
<b>Brief Report</b> (up to <b>1,800</b> words)	Up to <b>200</b> words ( <b>Unstructured abstract</b> )	<b>3 to 7</b> keywords	Up to <b>35</b> words	Approximately <b>5</b> tables/figures	Up to <b>20</b> references
<b>Review Article</b> (up to <b>4,000</b> words)	Up to <b>400</b> words ( <b>Unstructured abstract</b> )	<b>3 to 7</b> keywords	Up to <b>35</b> words	Approximately <b>5</b> tables/figures	Up to <b>75</b> references
<b>Editorial</b> (up to <b>1,500</b> words)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Up to <b>15</b> references
<b>Letter to Editor</b> (up to <b>300</b> words)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Up to <b>5</b> references
<b>In Response</b> (up to <b>300</b> words)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Up to <b>5</b> references

- **Original Article:** These include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate. The text of original articles amounting to up to **3,500** words (excluding Abstract, References and Tables) should be divided into sections with the headings **Abstract (Structured format: Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions)** up to **350** words, **Key-words (3–7 MeSH words)**, **Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, References** (up to **40** references), **Tables** and **Figure legends**.
- **Brief Report:** These are similar to original research in that they follow the same format and guidelines but are designed for small-scale research or research that is in early stages of development. These may include preliminary studies that utilize a simple research design or a small sample size and that have produced limited pilot data and initial findings that indicate need for further investigation. Brief reports are much shorter than manuscripts associated with a more advanced, larger-scale research project. The text of original articles amounting to up to **1,800** words (excluding Abstract, References and Tables) should be divided into sections with the headings: **Abstract (Structured: Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions;** up to **200** words), **Key-words (3–7 MeSH words)**, **Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, References** (up to **20** references), **Tables** and **Figure legends**.

- **Review Article:** It is expected that these articles would be written preferably by individuals who have done substantial work on the subject or are considered experts in the field. The prescribed word count is up to **4,000** words excluding tables, references and abstracts. The manuscript may have about **75** references. The manuscript should have an unstructured Abstract (up to **400** words) representing an accurate summary of the article. The section titles would depend upon the topic reviewed. Authors submitting review articles should include a section describing the methods used for locating, selecting, extracting, and synthesizing data. These methods should also be summarized in the abstract. The journal expects the contributors to give post-publication updates on the subject of review. The update should be brief, covering the advances in the field after the publication of the article and should be sent as a letter to the editor, as and when major development occurs in the field.
- **Editorial:** Editorials are solicited by the editorial board or Editor-in-Chief; should be up to **1,500** words and with no more than **15** references.

**Letter to the Editor (LTE):** These should be short and decisive observations. They should preferably be related to articles previously published in the Journal or views expressed in the journal. They should not be preliminary observations that need a later paper for validation. The letter could have up to **300** words and **5** references. It could be generally authored by not more than four authors. It should follow the response of authors with similar word count and references with the reading 'In response.

## General Guidelines

- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard-copy submissions are not accepted.
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- The manuscript, including the title page, abstract and keywords, text, references, figure captions, and tables should be typewritten, double-spaced in 12-point font with 1-inch margins all around and saved as one file.
- Each figure should be saved as a separate file. **Do not** embed figures within the manuscript file. This requires special handling by Thieme’s Production Department.
- Keep abbreviations to a minimum and be sure to explain all of them the first time they are used in the text.
- The manuscripts should be written in American English.
- The authors should use System International (SI) measurements. For clarity, nonmetric equivalents may be included in parentheses following the SI measurements.
- Use generic names for drugs. You may cite proprietary names in parentheses along with the name and location of the manufacturer.
- Credit suppliers and manufacturers of equipment, drugs, and other brand-name material mentioned in the manuscript within parentheses, giving the company name and primary location.
- Additional material, which is not pivotal, but supporting in nature to the theme of the manuscript, can be submitted as “Supplementary Material” and will be published only online (not in print).

## Title Page

- This journal adheres to a **double-blinded peer-review policy**. The title page should **NOT** be included in the main document.
- The title page should list the article title and the corresponding author's full name, highest academic degrees (up to a maximum 3), title, department, affiliation, mailing address, e-mail address, and telephone and fax numbers. It should also list the full name, degree, title, department, e-mail address and affiliation of every co-author.
- All authors' affiliations and full financial disclosures listed.
- Details of earlier presentation: date(s) and site(s) of presentation (if applicable)
- Listing of each author's role/participation in the authorship of the manuscript on the manuscript (on a separate page in the manuscript)
- Statement of institutional review board approval and/or statement of conforming to the Declaration of Helsinki

## Abstract and Keywords

See the section Article Types for word limits. Structured format (Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions) is necessary for original articles, not necessary for systematic reviews, and review articles.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

## Main Document

- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
- As needed, use italic, superscripts, subscripts, and boldface, but otherwise do not use multiple fonts and font sizes.
- Do not insert page or section breaks except where noted in the Author Instructions.
- Use hard returns (the Enter key) only at the end of a paragraph, not at the end of a line. Allow lines of text to break automatically in your word-processing software. Do not justify your text.
- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.

## Acknowledgements

The source of any financial support received and recognition of personal assistance for the work being published should be indicated at the end of the article, just before the Reference section, under the heading Acknowledgments. Please note that Acknowledgments should **NOT** include a source of the author's identity.

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All authors (including corresponding and co-authors associated with the manuscript) must make a formal statement at the time of submission indicating any potential conflict of interest that might constitute an embarrassment to any of the authors if it were not to be declared and were to emerge after publication. Such conflicts might include, but are not limited to, shareholding in or receipt of a grant or consultancy fee from a company whose product features in the submitted manuscript or which manufactures a competing product. Should the article be accepted for publication, this information will be published with the paper.

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## References

References should be the most recent and pertinent literature available. They must be complete and thoroughly checked. If the reference information is incomplete, good online sites to search for full details are the National Library of Medicine: [www.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.nlm.nih.gov); Books in Print: [www.booksinprint.com](http://www.booksinprint.com); PubMed: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PubMed/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PubMed/); or individual publisher Web sites.

- References must be listed in AMA style, using Index Medicus journal title abbreviations.
- References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
- References must be cited sequentially (NOT alphabetically) in the text using superscript numbers.
- By way of exception to AMA style, do not italicize book titles or journal title abbreviations and do not put a period at the end of a reference.
- List all author names, up to and including six names. For more than six authors, list the first three followed by et al.
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  7. Citing a symposium article:  
Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC



### Figure Legends

- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
- Figures must be cited sequentially in the text. Number all figures (and corresponding figure legends) sequentially in the order they are cited in the text.
- Figure legends should be written after the reference list. Insert a page break between the end of references and the start of figure captions.
- Figure legends should include a description of the figure and/or each lettered part (A, B, etc.) and of any portions of the figure highlighted by arrows, arrowheads, asterisks, etc.
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- Do not intersperse tables in the text. Tables should appear after the figure captions. Insert a page break between the end of the figure captions and the start of the tables.
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- Other footnotes for tables should be indicated in the table using superscript letters in alphabetical order.
- Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.

### Videos

- The following formats are acceptable: \*.avi, \*.mov and \*.mpg.
- For supplementary videos, the length should not exceed 4 minutes, and a legend of no more than 40 words per video or per sequence is required (it should also be included in the main document).
- All videos should include a clear, English language voice over explaining the demonstration or operation being presented. Be precise, informative, and clear in your speech. Re-record audio in post-production for sound quality.
- Be slow and deliberate in all movements. Be cautious of bad lighting, and white balance the camera each time you turn it on. Place the camera on a tripod and obscure the faces of any patients, or obtain a signed Statement of Consent.

## DIGITAL ARTWORK PREPARATION

### General Guidelines

- It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
- Do not submit art created in Microsoft Excel, Word, or PowerPoint. These files cannot be used by the typesetter.
- Acceptable figure file formats are .tif, .eps, .jpg, .pdf.
- Save each figure in a separate file.
- Do not compress files.
- All black-and-white and color artwork should be at a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) in TIFF format. Line art should be 1,200 dpi in EPS or TIFF format. Contact the Production Editor at Thieme if you are unsure of the final size.
- It is preferable for figures to be cropped to their final size (approximately 3½ inches for a single column and up to 7 inches for a double column), or larger, and in the correct orientation. If art is submitted smaller and then has to be enlarged, its resolution (dpi) and clarity will decrease.

**Note:** Lower resolutions (less than 300 dpi) and JPEG format (.jpg extension) for grayscale and color artwork are strongly discouraged due to the poor quality they yield in printing, which requires 300 dpi resolution for sharp, clear, detailed images. JPEG format, by definition, is a lower resolution (compressed) format designed for quick upload on computer screens.

### Black-and-White Art

- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
- If possible, do not send color art for conversion to black-and-white. Do the conversion yourself so that you can check the results and confirm in advance that no critical details are lost or obscured by the change to black-and-white.
- For best results, line art should be black on a white background. Lines and type should be clean and evenly dark. Avoid screens or cross-hatching, as they can darken or be uneven in printing and lead to unacceptable printing quality.

### Color Art

- All color artworks should be saved in CMYK, not RGB.

### Art Labels

- Arrows, asterisks, and arrowheads (or other markers) should be white in dark or black areas and black in light or white areas, and large in size. If not, these highlighting marks may become difficult to see when figures are reduced in size during the typesetting process.
- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
- Capitalize the first word of each label and all proper nouns. Consider using all capitals if you need a higher level of labels.
- Where there are alternate terms or spellings for a named structure, use the most common one and make sure it is consistent with what is used in the text.
- Avoid using multiple fonts and font sizes for the labels; use only one or two sizes of a serif font.

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- Consult the checklist on the first page of this document to ensure that you are ready to submit your manuscript.
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- Always review your manuscript before submitting it. You may stop a submission at any phase and save it to submit later. After submission, you will receive a confirmation email. You can also check the status of your manuscript by logging in to the submission system. The Editor in Chief will inform you via email once a decision has been made.

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### Appointment of Reviewer Team for the journal

The reviewer team is being appointed based on the individual expertise and experience in publishing in the subject category. Individual publishing history as first and last authors is being taken into consideration before sending the invite to the individual. A mix of experienced and young researchers are being chosen to construct the reviewer panel.

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Conflict of any form which arises related to the content published is being resolved with an unbiased approach by letting both the whistleblower and the author to present due facts in support of their side of the argument and a decision to retain the content or reject/retract is being taken.

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This journal adheres to the ethical standards described by the [Committee on Publication Ethics](#) and the [International Committee of Medical Journal Editors](#). Authors are expected to adhere to these standards.

For all manuscripts reporting data from studies involving human or animal participants, formal review and approval, or formal review and waiver (exemption), by an appropriate institutional review board (IRB) or ethics committee is required, as well as any necessary HIPAA consent, and should be described in the Methods section with the full name of the reviewing entity. All clinical trials must be registered in a public trials registry. Denote the registry and registry number.

Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

Type of Study	Guidelines
Randomized controlled trials	<a href="#">CONSORT</a>
Studies of diagnostic accuracy	<a href="#">STARD</a>
Systematic reviews and meta-analyses	<a href="#">QUOROM/PRISMA</a>
Observational studies in epidemiology	<a href="#">STROBE</a>
Meta-analyses of observational studies in epidemiology	MOOSE

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## EDITORIAL CONTACTS

Please contact the Editors with any questions.

### Editor-in-Chief

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